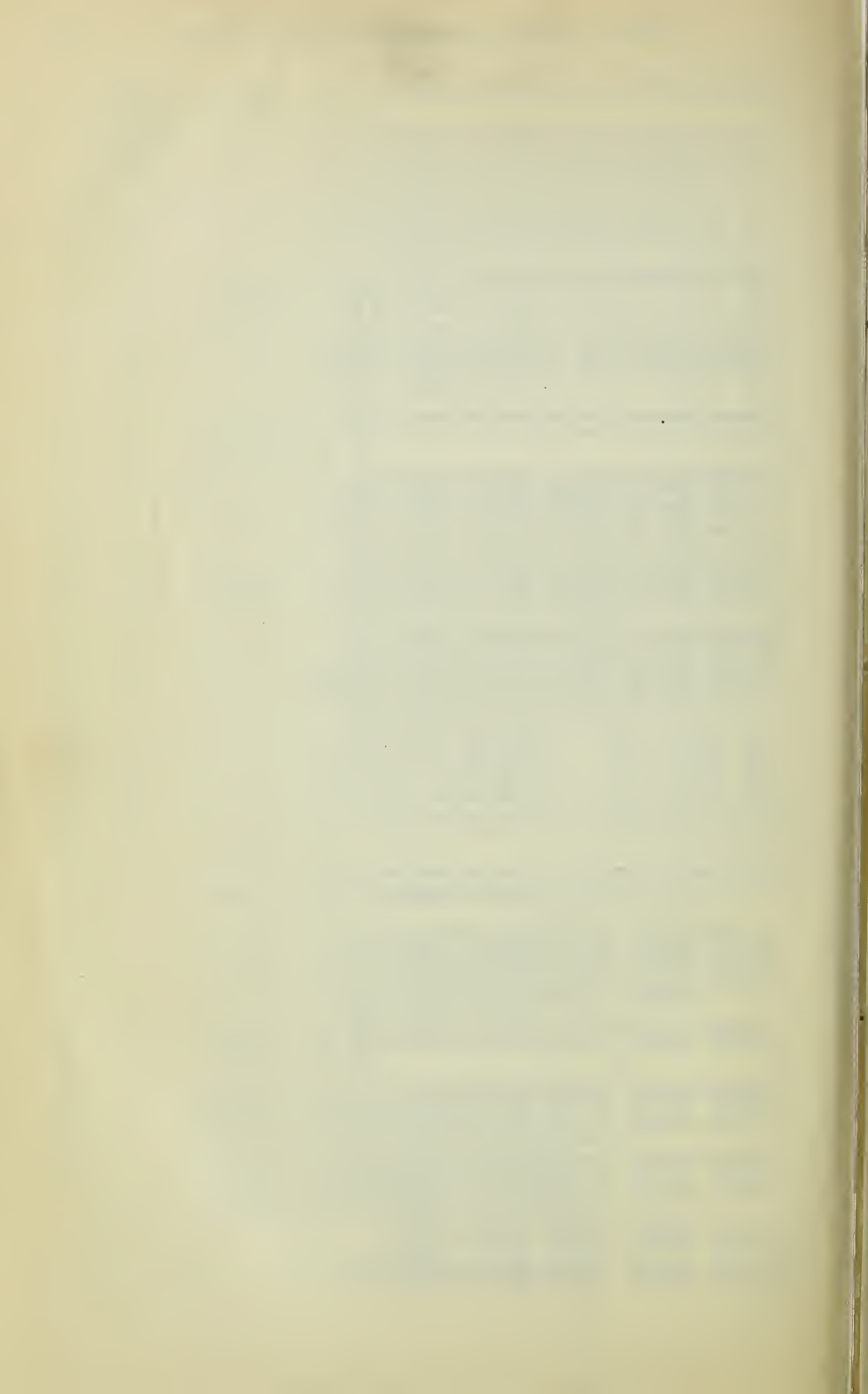


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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS—CIRCULAR 33.

VICTOR H. OLMSTED, CHIEF OF BUREAU.

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TOBACCO CROP OF THE  
UNITED STATES,  
1612-1911.

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COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

GEORGE K. HOLMES,

*Chief of the Division of Production and Distribution.*

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## TOBACCO CROP OF THE UNITED STATES, 1612-1911.

Intelligent use of the following table depends upon observing these explanations:

**AREA.**—Of production, contiguous United States; of trade, contiguous United States, and, subsequent to their annexation, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico; of total consumption, contiguous United States, no allowance being made for the production and trade of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico because too small, if anything, to affect result.

**TOTAL PRODUCTION.**—The year mentioned is that of planting, growth, and harvest. Production derived as follows: Va. crop, 1621, 1639-41, Henning's Statutes at Large; Va. and Md. crop, 1664, Bruce; 1691, article on tobacco, Census, 1900; other years prior to 1789, exports of unmanufactured tobacco, frequently stated in the source as English imports; 1790, average exports of unmanufactured and manufactured tobacco, 1789-91, plus a per capita consumption of 5 pounds indicated by the mean of the Censuses of 1840 to 1900; 1839, 1849, 1859, 1869, 1879, 1899, 1909, Census; 1841-45, 1846, 1847, 1853, Commissioner of Patents; 1863-68, 1870-78, 1900-1903, 1906-9, Bureau of Statistics, U. S. Department of Agriculture; 1880-98, 1904, 1905, tobacco on which tax was paid by manufacturers to Commissioner of Internal Revenue, plus net exports of unmanufactured tobacco. Confederate States omitted for 1863-65, Kentucky for 1863.

Domestic consumption, including garden crop, not included before 1790, and the garden crop, or small plot of tobacco for use of grower and his family, probably not included for 1790 and subsequently.

**PRODUCTION PER ACRE.**—Census average for 1869, 1879, 1899, 1909; for all other years, Bureau of Statistics, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

**TOTAL FARM VALUE.**—Production multiplied by farm value per pound, except that for 1790 the production was multiplied by average export value; 1899, 1909, Census.

**FARM VALUE PER POUND.**—Before 1789 the figures stand for the general and usual plantation and local price, which was of contemporaneous record, but was not an average computed from the total value of the tobacco; 1790, average export value; 1847, 1853, Commissioner of Patents; 1849, Census estimate; 1863-96, 1900-9, Bureau of Statistics, U. S. Department of Agriculture; 1899, 1909, Census average.

**EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO—NET WEIGHT.**—Exports of Va.: 1618-20, Records of Va. Co.; 1627, Winsor; 1640, 1641, Henning's Statutes at Large; 1744-48, 1750-55, Dinwiddie papers, Publ. Va. Hist. Soc. Exports of Va. and Md.: 1647, Winsor; 1688, Va. Hist. Reg. and Publ. of Md. Hist. Soc.; 1695, Va. Mag. of Hist. and Md. Arch.; 1701 (9 months beginning Nov.), Rpts. of Bd. of Trade and Plantations (in Md. Hist. Mag.); 1730, Macpherson; 1735, 1739, 1749, G. M. Butel-Dumont; 1757, Jefferson. Imports into England: 1684, Harleian Manuscripts; 1697, 1698, ledgers of Bd. of Customs, London; 1699, 1700, 1702-8, 1740, 1743, Anderson. Imports into Great Britain: 1760-71, 1782, Macpherson; 1772-81, Sheffield. Exports from the United States: 1786-88, De Bow; 1789-1801, including reexports, 1802-19, not including reexports, American State Papers; 1820 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor.

The English trade year seems to have begun at Michealmas (Sept. 29) before 1698; at Christmas in 1698 and subsequently throughout the colonial period. Exports under the Confederation are assumed to refer to calendar years 1787, 1788, 1789, but are tabulated under previous years 1786, 1787, 1788. The year under the Constitution begins thus: 1789, Aug. 1 (14-month year, partly duplicating previous year); 1790-1842, Oct. 1 (1842 is a 9-month year); 1843 and subsequently, July 1.



The navigation laws prohibited tobacco shipments to any country of Europe except England (and, after the act of Union in 1707, Scotland), and required use of English or colonial shipping. Smuggling tended to understatement of trade movement.

Official colonial statistics of tobacco exports from British North America (including Newfoundland, Bermuda, and Bahama) during the year beginning January 5, 1770, quoted by Sheffield: To Great Britain, 84,997 hogsheads, at  $2\frac{1}{2}$  and  $2\frac{1}{4}$  d. per pound, £904,981:14:0; to Africa, 9,300 pounds, at  $2\frac{1}{4}$  d., £87:3:9; to West Indies, 3 hogsheads and 164,162 pounds, at  $2\frac{1}{4}$  d., £1,569:0:4 $\frac{1}{2}$ .

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO—TOTAL VALUE.—Before 1789 net weight multiplied by the general and usual plantation and local price per pound; including reexports, 1789-1801, not including reexports, 1802-19, American State Papers; 1820 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO—VALUE PER POUND.—Before 1789 the figures stand for the general and usual plantation and local price, which was not computed from total value of tobacco; 1789 and subsequently, average export value.

IMPORTS, LESS REEXPORTS, UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO.—Total imports less reexports before 1866; 1846 is a 7-month year for imports, beginning Dec. 1. For 1866 and subsequently, imports for consumption, except that quantities of very small imports are not reported for 1871-75, 1877-80. From Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—NET WEIGHT.—Including reexports, 1789-1801, not including reexports, 1802-19, American State Papers; 1820 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor. Comprise for 1868-82, only cigars and snuff; 1883-96, only cigars and cigarettes; 1897 and subsequently, only cigars, cigarettes, and plug.

IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—NET WEIGHT.—1789-1818, American State Papers; 1820 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor. Fiscal years begin as follows: 1789, Aug. 1 (14-month year); 1790, Oct. 1; missing, Oct. 1-Dec. 31, 1791; original statements are for calendar years 1792, 1793, and 1794, but these are entered here on lines for 1791, 1792, and 1793; 1794 (duplicating last quarter of previous year)-1818, Oct. 1; missing, 1819; 1820-42 (1842 is a 9-month year), Oct. 1; 1843 and subsequently, July 1.

REEXPORTS, OR FOREIGN EXPORTS, OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—NET WEIGHT.—Included in domestic exports, 1789-1801; reports begin Oct. 1, 1802. For 1802-18, American State Papers; 1820 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, except that 1847 is estimated.

IMPORTS, LESS REEXPORTS, MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—NET WEIGHT.—Gross imports for 1789-1801; total imports less the reexports, 1802-65, 1866 and subsequently, imports for consumption.

CONSUMPTION.—No account taken of stocks at beginning and end of year. The figures are from the formula of production plus net imports (imports for consumption, 1866 and subsequently) minus domestic exports, and do not stand for actual consumption for any certain year.

The computed low fraction of crop represented by domestic consumption, and the computed low per capita consumption for the three five-year averages, 1866 to 1880, are more likely due to underestimation of the crop than to underconsumption.

CONSUMPTION—PER CAPITA.—Including stems, waste, and imports, and excluding reexports and probably some of the garden crop; the indicated per capita consumption of tobacco based upon area and population of contiguous United States follows: 1839, 5.65 pounds; weighted averages: 1847, 1849, 1853, 3.03 pounds; 1859, 8.27 pounds; 1866-70, 3.07 pounds; 1871-75, 1.78 pounds; 1876-80, 3.65 pounds; 1881-85, 5.34 pounds;

1886-90, 5.12 pounds; 1891-95, 5.14 pounds; 1896-1900, 5.85 pounds; 1901-5, 5.98 pounds; 1906-10, 6.16 pounds.

**FIVE-YEAR AVERAGES.**—The percentages of production retained for consumption and the per capita consumption are weighted averages; yield per acre and price per pound are means.

**GOLD VALUE.**—All values have been reduced to gold for 1661-1717, 1861-78.

**EQUIVALENTS USED.**—Hogshead: 1664, 475 pounds; 1684-1701, 500 pounds; 1730, 600 pounds; 1740, 850 pounds; 1744-57, 950 pounds; 1786-1864, 1,000 pounds. Case and bale: 1854-64, 200 pounds. Cigars: 1,000=12 pounds; cigarettes: 1,000=3 pounds.

**AUTHORITIES.**—Ledgers of Imports and Exports of the Board of Customs, deposited in the Public Record Office, London; American State Papers, Records of the Virginia Company, Henning's Statutes at Large, Winsor's Narrative and Critical History of America, Harleian Manuscripts, Publications Virginia Historical Society, Virginia Historical Register, Publications Maryland Historical Society, Sheffield's Observations on the Commerce of the American States, Griffith's Early History of Maryland, G. M. Butel-Dumont's History and Commerce of the British Colonies in North America, Anderson's Commerce, Tatham's Tobacco, Jefferson's War of the Revolution, Pitkin's Statistical View of the United States, De Bow's Industrial Resources, Bruce's Economic History of Virginia in the Seventeenth Century, Maryland Archives, Macpherson's Annals of Commerce, Virginia Magazine of History, Maryland Historical Magazine, Commissioner of Patents, Bureau of Statistics of the Department of Commerce and Labor, Bureau of the Census, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Bureau of Statistics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

*Production, value, domestic exports, net imports, and consumption of tobacco in the United States, 1612-1911.*

Year.	Production.	Farm value.	Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.										Retained and received for consumption.						
			Unmanufactured.											Manufactured.					
			Total.	Per acre.	Total.	Per pound.	Domestic exports.			Imports, less reexports.		Domestic exports, net weight.		Imports less reexports, net weight.	Quantity, net weight.	Per cent of production.			
							Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Net weight.	Export value.						Net weight.	Import value.	
											Total.								Per pound.
1612, previous to.					General cultivation by Indians east of Great Plains.														
1612.					John Rolfe's garden at Jamestown, Va., in addition to native cultivation.														
1618.	20,000	10,850	54.75	20,000	0.850	34.75													
1619.	40,000	21,900	54.75	40,000	21,900	54.75													
1620.	55,000	30,112	54.75	55,000	30,112	54.75													
1621.	60,000			60,000															
1627.	500,000			500,000															
1639.	1,500,000	91,200	6.08	1,500,000	91,200	6.08													
1640.	1,300,000	79,040	6.08	1,200,000	72,960	6.08													
1641.	1,300,000			1,200,000															
1647.	1,500,000	91,200	6.08	1,500,000	91,200	6.08													
1664.	23,750,000	733,875	3.09	23,750,000	733,875	3.09													
1684.	25,000,000	1,030,000	4.12	25,000,000	1,030,000	4.12													
1688.	29,147,000	897,728	3.08	29,147,000	897,728	3.08													
1691.	36,000,000			36,000,000															
1695.	20,000,000	618,000	3.09	20,000,000	618,000	3.09													
1697.	22,782,189	703,970	3.09	22,782,189	703,970	3.09													
1698.	30,765,903	1,113,726	3.62	30,765,903	1,113,726	3.62													
1699.	28,858,666	903,276	3.13	28,858,666	903,276	3.13													
1700.	28,858,666			28,858,666															
1701.	34,602,000			34,602,000															
1702.	28,858,666			28,858,666															
1703.	28,858,666	585,831	2.03	28,858,666	585,831	2.03													
1704.	28,858,666			28,858,666															
1705.	28,858,666			28,858,666															



[illegible]

*Production, value, domestic exports, net imports, and consumption of tobacco in the United States, 1612-1911—Continued.*

Year.	Production.		Farm value.		Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.						Retained and received for consumption.	
	Total.	Per acre.	Total.	Per pound.	Unmanufactured.				Manufactured.			
					Domestic exports.			Imports, less reexports.		Domestic exports, net weight.	Imports less reexports, net weight.	
					Net weight.	Export value.		Net weight.	Import value.			
						Total.	Per pound.					
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.		
1787	88,595,000											
1788	88,675,000							15,350	5,481			
1789					118,460,000	4,349,567	3.7	96,811	5,986			
1790	130,000,000		4,420,000	3.4	101,272,000	3,469,448	3.4	127,916	10,814	22.0		
1791					112,428,000							
					59,947,000			173,343	38,167			
1792					76,826,000			61,065	27,539			
1793					61,050,000			149,699	57,563			
1794					69,018,000			296,227	43,500			
1795					58,167,000			78,508	33,411			
1796												
					68,567,000			256,420	76,772			
1797					96,070,000			525,758	104,791			
1798					78,680,000			499,166	186,375			
1799					103,758,000			524,579	192,022			
1800					77,721,000	6,220,000	8.0	276,752	241,134			
1801												
					86,291,000	6,209,000	7.2	169,949	108,780			
1802					83,343,000	6,000,000	7.2	298,139	153,609			
1803					71,252,000	6,341,000	8.9	428,460	23,413			
1804					83,186,000	6,572,000	7.9	381,733	280,805			
1805					62,232,000	5,476,000	8.8	274,932	325,215			
1806												

1807	9,576,000	833,000	8.7			30,332	248,002
1808	53,921,000	3,774,000	7.0			350,835	209,650
1809	84,134,000	3,048,000	6.0			329,285	209,508
1810	36,828,000	2,150,000	6.0			158,105	135,105
1811	26,094,000	1,514,000	5.8			580,618	144,044
1812	5,314,000	319,000	6.0			283,512	60,689
1813	3,125,000	232,000	7.4			79,377	27,439
1814	85,337,000	8,233,000	9.7			1,034,045	49,271
1815	69,241,000	12,809,000	18.5			1,576,246	65,954
1816	62,366,000	9,230,020	14.8			1,120,954	103,587
1817	90,084,000	10,249,455	11.4			1,491,753	177,979
1818	74,081,000	7,879,608	10.6			940,543	a 81,983
1819	83,940,000	7,908,600	9.5			598,354	118,872
1820	66,858,000	5,648,962	8.5			1,377,501	230,260
1821	83,169,000	6,222,838	7.5			1,459,026	183,426
1822	99,009,000	6,282,672	6.4			2,024,191	121,227
1823	77,983,000	4,855,566	6.2			2,523,164	186,871
1824	75,984,000	6,115,623	8.0			1,925,288	248,295
1825	64,098,000	5,347,208	8.3			2,241,575	313,317
1826	100,025,000	6,577,123	6.6			2,776,067	187,250
1827	96,278,000	5,269,960	5.5			2,673,066	278,231
1828	77,131,000	4,982,974	6.5			3,228,576	201,110
1829	83,810,000	5,886,365	6.7			3,607,823	370,283
1830	86,718,000	4,892,388	5.6			3,487,246	391,389
1831	106,806,000	5,999,769	5.6			3,803,763	430,895
1832	83,153,000	5,755,968	6.9			6,014,405	608,117
1833	87,979,000	6,585,305	7.5			3,854,325	807,091
1834	94,353,000	8,250,577	8.7			3,292,693	982,917
1835	109,442,000	10,088,640	9.2			3,656,474	a 09,063
1836	100,232,000	5,795,647	5.8			5,083,230	877,488
1837	100,593,000	7,392,029	7.4			4,257,410	1,107,354
1838	78,995,000	9,882,943	12.5			6,824,297	829,053
1839	119,484,000	9,883,957	8.3			7,572,197	1,099,709
1840	147,828,000	12,570,703	8.5			4,476,882	904,498
1841	158,710,000	9,540,755	6.0			3,424,707	329,480
1842	94,454,000	4,650,979	4.9			6,075,546	671,331
1843	163,042,000	8,397,255	5.2			5,357,370	756,290
1844	147,168,000	7,469,819	5.1			6,910,777	804,638
1845	147,998,000	8,478,270	5.7			7,881,643	33,317,861
1846	135,762,000	7,242,086	5.3			7,881,643	806,598

a Excess of foreign exports over total imports.



*Production, value, domestic exports, net imports, and consumption of tobacco in the United States, 1612-1911—Continued.*

Year.	Production.		Farm value.		Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.						Retained and received for consumption.	
	Total.	Per acre.	Total.	Per pound.	Unmanufactured.			Manufactured.				
					Domestic exports.		Imports, less reexports.	Domestic exports, net weight.	Imports less reexports, net weight.			
					Net weight.	Export value.						
										Total.	Per pound.	
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Per cent.		
1847.....	220,184,000		11,008,200	5.0	130,635,000	7,551,222	5.8	3,040,586	337,985	1,335,466	87,140,423	39.6
1848.....	218,906,000				101,521,000	5,804,207	5.7	2,950,776	203,157	1,241,186	113,776,077	52.0
1849.....	199,732,655		13,982,686	7.0	145,729,000	9,517,251	6.8	1,916,720	193,981	5,093,273	51,432,910	25.7
1850.....					95,945,000	9,310,251	9.6	3,554,633	505,063	7,272,760	2,567,692	
1851.....					137,097,000	10,031,283	7.3	2,637,107	425,803	8,494,028	3,740,140	
1852.....					159,853,000	11,319,319	7.1	4,507,425	771,439	10,601,333	3,279,055	
1853.....	199,000,000		19,900,000	10.0	126,107,000	10,016,046	7.9	4,685,604	698,938	10,309,439	3,753,502	
1854.....					155,468,800	14,712,468	9.5	4,231,825	599,960	9,966,816	3,436,299	
1855.....					122,393,200	12,221,843	10.0	6,714,862	986,829	10,094,661	4,402,250	
1856.....					160,860,600	20,260,772	12.6	8,496,869	1,344,548	7,597,067	5,505,571	
1857.....					131,166,200	17,009,767	13.0	5,796,944	844,243	11,247,819	5,586,109	
1858.....					204,213,800	21,074,038	10.3	4,629,837	1,120,127	15,151,959	10,163,720	
1859.....	434,209,461				173,844,400	15,906,547	9.2	4,144,744	838,021	17,737,232	6,183,158	
1860.....					168,469,000	13,784,710	8.2	2,507,694	602,444	14,865,868	2,834,244	
1861.....					116,723,200	12,140,476	10.4	4,459,436	1,137,915	4,110,802	2,390,960	
1862.....					118,750,200	14,399,510	12.1	1,019,991	184,640	7,070,172	358,658	
1863.....	163,353,682	755	24,239,609	14.8	113,384,400	14,622,638	12.9	2,648,538	408,973	8,626,507	670,041	
1864.....	197,460,229	823	29,335,225	14.9	161,355,200	20,607,517	12.8	2,993,250	a 130,905	7,431,880	293,924	
1865.....	185,316,933	784	23,348,013	12.6	190,826,248	20,972,775	11.0	a 1,219,173	a 805,138	6,623,405	1,222,088	
1866.....	388,128,684	746	37,398,393	9.6	184,803,065	13,910,703	7.5	2,849,240	747,355	9,698,732	1,591,754	
1867.....		635	29,572,660	9.4	206,020,504	16,372,658	7.9	3,564,516	1,181,096	10,503,857	387,662	
1868.....	313,724,000	751	29,822,873	9.3	181,527,630	17,442,083	8.2	4,646,366	1,604,017	36,765	144,569,907	32.2
1869.....	522,735,341	569	25,520,065	9.3	185,748,881	17,112,628	8.2	5,372,190	2,229,545	24,561	605,931	45.0
1870.....	250,628,000	758	24,010,018	9.6	215,667,004	17,059,134	8.2	6,517,061	2,756,206	35,920	82,939,920	31.6
1871.....	263,196,100	750	23,292,645	8.8	234,836,892	21,577,841	9.2	7,114,646	3,479,855	17,456	42,306,729	16.9
											1,800,332	13.8
											36,357,730	

1872	342,304,000	822	31,647,817	9.2	213,905,176	9.3	9,100,533	5,155,152	14,776	1,031,904	138,426,485	40.4
1873	372,315,000	775	23,421,703	7.6	318,087,804	8.5	9,213,720	5,313,021	45,212	950,814	64,831,518	17.4
1874	178,355,000	633	21,066,315	11.8	223,901,913	10.0	7,539,568	4,304,224	29,026	874,148	37,159,093	44.5
1875	379,347,000	679	26,453,831	6.8	218,310,263	9.1	7,087,107	3,855,973	19,035	789,732	168,874,532	27.9
1876	381,002,000	705	25,923,894	6.8	252,386,426	9.5	7,036,960	3,700,587	16,333	680,827	106,327,028	44.5
1877	460,000,000	644	22,093,240	5.6	283,973,193	8.5	7,453,356	3,911,559	38,928	723,878	184,370,713	40.0
1878	392,546,700	725	22,727,624	5.8	325,279,540	7.8	6,372,437	3,475,972	41,110	733,340	177,333,827	19.7
1879	472,661,157	735	22,727,624	5.8	325,279,540	7.8	6,372,437	3,475,972	41,110	733,340	177,333,827	19.7
1880	455,065,396	741	37,315,362	8.2	227,026,605	7.6	7,839,170	4,304,224	46,879	786,790	264,677,272	56.0
1881	466,705,582	696	43,943,736	9.6	223,665,980	8.3	7,631,983	3,700,587	61,393	710,677	268,325,168	51.9
1882	503,277,288	764	42,275,292	8.4	235,628,360	8.2	13,811,140	7,414,104	57,072	904,546	243,570,321	53.3
1883	451,176,211	707	40,605,859	9.0	207,157,687	8.6	12,078,873	5,496,776	61,723	978,343	282,376,688	56.7
1884	559,397,262	747	40,605,859	9.0	207,157,687	8.6	12,078,873	5,496,776	61,723	978,343	282,376,688	56.7
1885	588,461,089	748	45,311,504	7.7	227,773,890	9.3	14,034,516	7,021,965	406,482	1,082,866	341,737,113	61.1
1886	543,900,132	710	40,245,610	7.4	304,920,123	8.5	15,316,624	7,542,004	470,517	1,512,478	255,338,594	46.9
1887	484,830,133	645	51,391,994	10.6	262,682,821	8.4	16,507,757	8,822,018	623,251	1,539,122	339,570,940	49.4
1888	569,841,023	757	43,877,759	7.7	223,759,232	8.4	18,285,135	10,020,483	734,859	1,535,601	285,166,808	64.1
1889	555,084,048	702	36,633,367	6.6	255,647,026	8.4	21,615,532	12,579,813	836,787	1,548,912	324,734,679	58.0
1890	577,832,455	723	47,960,094	8.3	249,232,605	8.4	26,055,340	17,532,936	1,003,539	1,556,309	355,007,960	61.4
1891	590,179,303	750	50,165,241	8.5	255,432,077	8.1	16,379,376	7,255,689	955,839	1,038,946	351,269,709	59.5
1892	587,784,776	688	55,251,769	9.4	266,083,083	8.6	20,145,910	9,717,558	1,286,822	996,292	341,577,073	58.1
1893	621,507,952	687	50,342,144	8.1	290,684,992	8.3	17,518,090	9,150,942	1,250,397	834,669	347,925,322	56.0
1894	609,975,591	777	41,478,340	6.8	300,991,930	8.6	20,902,168	11,553,190	1,412,364	802,678	329,276,143	54.0
1895	612,171,397	775	44,076,341	7.2	295,539,312	8.3	21,069,913	11,500,781	1,916,319	782,461	336,605,140	55.0
1896	632,089,413	678	37,925,365	6.0	314,931,691	7.8	30,827,145	16,672,239	2,787,492	773,084	345,970,459	54.7
1897	610,860,256	1897	55,251,769	9.4	266,083,083	8.6	20,145,910	9,717,558	1,286,822	996,292	341,577,073	58.1
1898	698,532,639	1898	50,342,144	8.1	290,684,992	8.3	17,518,090	9,150,942	1,250,397	834,669	347,925,322	56.0
1899	868,112,865	1899	56,987,902	6.6	344,655,687	8.5	15,843,244	11,266,011	1,572,490	744,558	354,322,480	60.4
1900	814,345,341	778	53,601,132	6.6	301,007,365	8.8	19,198,363	12,743,994	1,417,372	825,198	504,433,748	61.9
1901	818,963,373	788	58,283,108	7.1	317,007,365	9.0	23,347,471	13,873,867	1,734,917	799,630	524,958,192	61.4
1902	821,823,963	797	57,563,510	7.0	308,184,084	9.6	28,086,233	15,015,985	1,728,588	971,887	470,969,411	57.3
1903	815,974,425	786	55,514,627	6.8	331,971,831	9.5	27,933,496	14,864,031	11,509,252	1,038,054	521,460,931	63.9
1904	720,804,449	819	58,385,160	8.1	334,302,091	8.9	31,238,590	16,606,038	13,207,666	1,166,776	465,700,038	56.3
1905	779,384,945	816	66,247,720	8.5	312,227,864	9.2	37,383,953	18,817,813	12,850,194	1,133,876	492,825,378	63.2
1906	682,428,530	857	68,222,647	10.0	340,742,864	9.8	40,483,895	25,768,938	14,024,775	1,146,218	369,291,004	54.1
1907	698,126,000	851	71,411,000	10.2	330,812,638	10.5	35,838,492	22,290,564	10,942,073	1,086,170	393,290,931	56.3
1908	718,061,000	820	74,130,185	10.3	287,900,946	10.7	38,561,807	23,440,817	10,816,137	1,026,723	438,931,846	63.9
1909	1,055,764,806	815	104,302,856	9.9	337,196,074	10.7	38,687,869	25,462,615	12,461,500	3,113,458	727,875,559	68.9
1910	1,103,415,000	808	102,142,000	9.3	355,327,072	11.0	45,433,154	25,345,831	11,735,454	2,033,329	783,818,957	71.0
1911	905,109,000	894	85,210,000	9.4	355,327,072	11.0	45,433,154	25,345,831	11,735,454	2,033,329	783,818,957	71.0

b Excess of domestic exports over sum of production and imports, less reexports.

a Excess of foreign exports over total imports.



*Production, value, domestic exports, net imports, and consumption of tobacco in the United States, 1612-1910—Continued.*

Year.	Production.		Farm value.		Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.							Retained and received for consumption.	
	Total.	Per acre.	Total.	Per pound.	Unmanufactured.				Manufactured.				
					Domestic exports.		Imports, less reexports.		Domestic exports, net weight.	Imports less reexports, net weight.			
					Net weight.	Export value.		Net weight.			Import value.		
						Per pound.							
						Total.							
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.	Dollars.		Pounds.	Pounds.	Per cent.			
Average:													
1790-1795.	307,239,605	692	29,264,802	9.4	194,753,537	15,999,421	8.2	4,589,675	1,703,644	4,059,967	591,487	37.0	
1796-1800.	307,202,420	732	26,176,512	8.9	241,848,410	22,182,329	9.2	8,007,119	4,421,645	24,481	929,586	24.2	
1801-1805.	432,255,051	722	37,676-1890.		266,315,190	22,230,726	8.3	7,137,047	3,839,564	40,809	730,702	40.2	
1806-1810.	511,903,486	732	43,581,393	8.6	237,941,913	21,091,158	8.8	12,138,652	6,240,784	226,910	1,055,249	56.0	
1811-1815.	546,291,558	707	44,022,405	8.1	259,248,361	21,853,749	8.4	19,558,078	11,299,447	735,951	1,498,502	56.3	
1816-1820.	604,323,804	735	48,262,767	8.0	281,746,279	23,603,502	8.4	19,223,091	9,835,632	1,360,348	891,009	56.5	
1821-1825.	724,788,103	801	59,198,825	7.5	304,401,701	25,885,818	8.5	17,018,136	10,914,691	10,597,177	725,798	59.0	
1826-1830.	791,387,831	830	84,043,737	9.9	325,538,515	30,120,977	9.2	29,597,949	15,835,469	13,286,123	1,022,045	61.1	
1831-1835.	851,559,067	830			334,395,923	35,275,632	10.5	39,793,923	24,461,753	11,995,988	1,681,180	64.2	
1836-1840.													
1841-1845.	194,948,200				142,274,400	7,707,416	5.4			5,249,056	693,247	24.7	
1846-1850.					121,924,400	7,953,538	6.6	2,359,603	272,164	7,012,322	1,481,350		
1851-1855.					140,183,800	11,660,192	8.4	4,555,365	696,598	9,839,375	3,722,249		
1856-1860.					167,710,800	17,607,167	10.7	5,115,218	953,877	13,301,989	6,074,560		
1861-1865.					140,207,850	16,548,563	11.8	1,680,484	159,097	6,772,553	587,254		
1866-1870.					194,753,537	15,999,421	8.2	4,589,675	1,703,644	4,059,967	591,487		
1871-1875.	307,202,420	732	26,176,512	8.9	241,848,410	22,182,329	9.2	8,007,119	4,421,645	24,481	929,586		
1876-1880.	432,255,051	722	37,676-1890.		266,315,190	22,230,726	8.3	7,137,047	3,839,564	40,809	730,702		
1881-1885.	511,903,486	732	43,581,393	8.6	237,941,913	21,091,158	8.8	12,138,652	6,240,784	226,910	1,055,249		
1886-1890.	546,291,558	707	44,022,405	8.1	259,248,361	21,853,749	8.4	19,558,078	11,299,447	735,951	1,498,502		
1891-1895.	604,323,804	735	48,262,767	8.0	281,746,279	23,603,502	8.4	19,223,091	9,835,632	1,360,348	891,009		
1896-1900.	724,788,103				304,401,701	25,885,818	8.5	17,018,136	10,914,691	10,597,177	725,798		
1901-1905.	791,387,831	801	59,198,825	7.5	325,538,515	30,120,977	9.2	29,597,949	15,835,469	13,286,123	1,022,045		
1906-1910.	851,559,067	830	84,043,737	9.9	334,395,923	35,275,632	10.5	39,793,923	24,461,753	11,995,988	1,681,180		